## **Linux - An Alternative PC Operating System**

By

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### **What We Will Cover:**

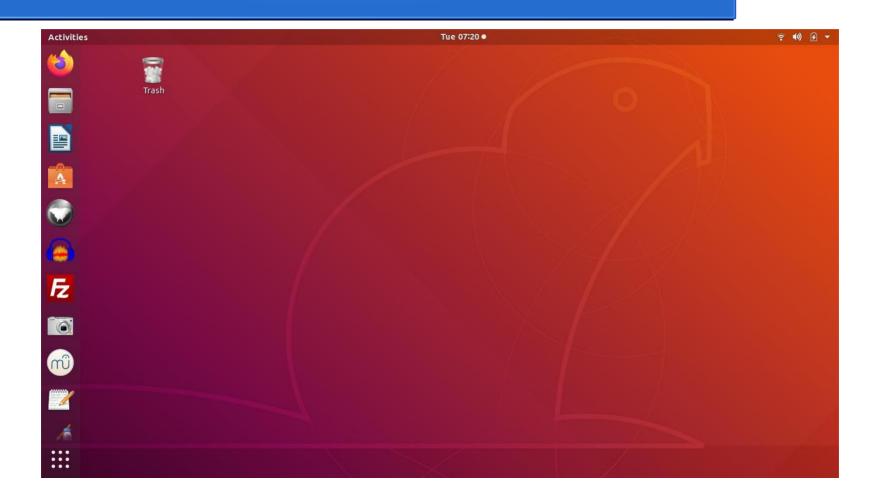
- What is Linux?
- Why Use Linux?
- Linux and Genealogy

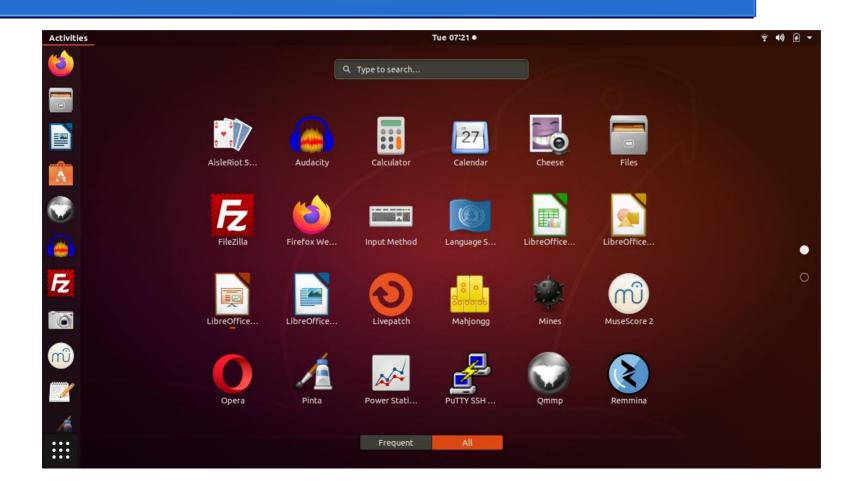
### **What is Linux?**

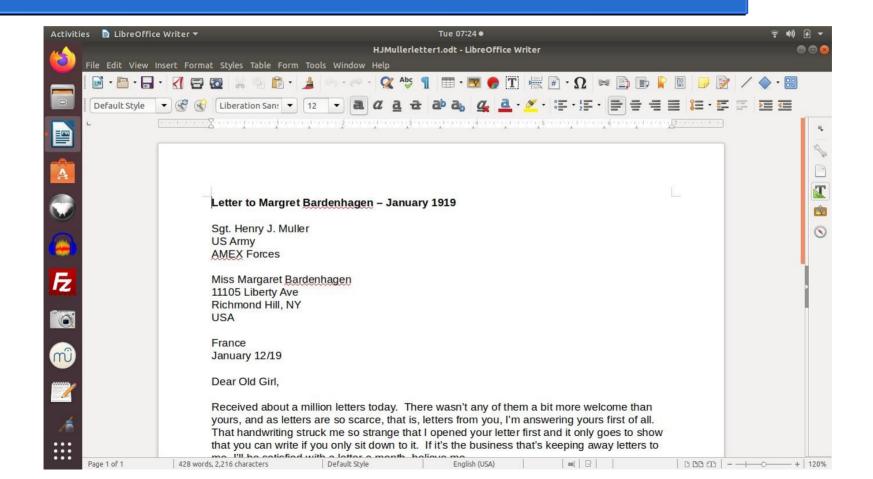
- Alternative OS Created by Linus Torvalds in 1991
- Unix-Like Operating System for PCs
- Most Network Servers Run a Version of Linux
- Also for Embedded Systems and Cell Phones

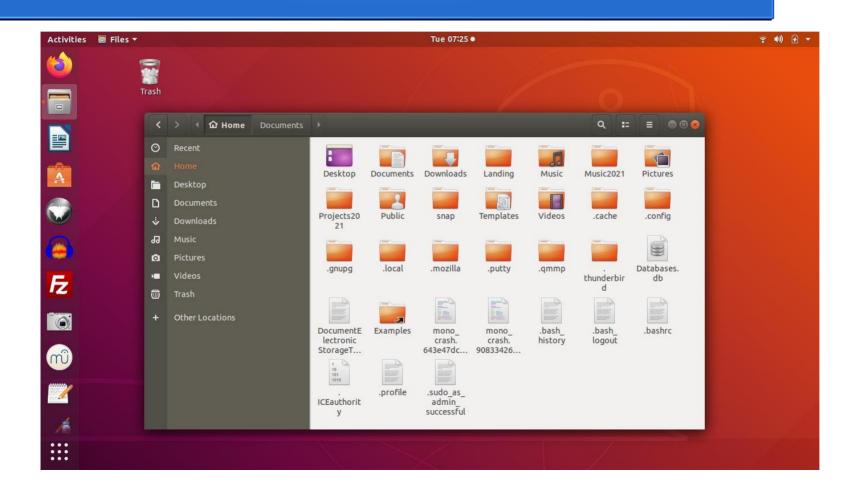
### **More About Linux...**

- Open Source OS <u>Free to Download!</u>
- Has Graphical User Interface like Windows, Mac
- Familiar Applications Are Included:
  - Word Processor, Spreadsheet, Text Editor, etc
  - Web Browser, File Manager
  - Many Other Programs and Utilities









### PC Requirements – Ubuntu Linux

- 2 GHz dual core processor or better.
- 4 GB system memory or more.
- 25 GB of free hard drive space.
- Either a DVD drive or a USB port for the installer media.
- Network and Internet access

# Why Linux?

- Reliability and Redundancy
- Open Source vs Corporate OS
- Other Linux OS Advantages

# **Linux Reliability**

- One Hard System Crash in 3 Years
- Restored System in 2 Hours
  - Re-installed Operating System
  - Downloaded All Open Source Apps
  - Reloaded Working Files From Backup

## **Redundancy**

- Identical Ubuntu Systems
- External 3 TB Hard Drive
- If One System Fails...
- Move Over to the Other
- Both PCs 10+ Years Old



#### **Low Cost PC for Linux:**



MeLE Mini PC, Quieter2Q Windows 11 Pro Fanless Mini PC,Celeron J4125 8G 128G Small Desktop Computer Support Dual 4K Output,Dual WiFi,Gigabit Ethernet, BT4.2,Small Form Factor PC for Business/Industry

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### **Linux Operating System**

- Easy to Duplicate On Your Different PCs
- Backup OS Can be Stored on Thumb Drive
- Less Vulnerable to Malware Attack
- Less Likely to Incorporate Ads and Data Mining
- Less Upgrade Fatigue

# **Linux vs. Corporate Software**

- For Profit Software Depends on Selling Upgrades
- For Profit May Suspend Support for Your Data Files
- Open Source Software is Free, Installs Quickly
- No Access Keys or Dongles Needed

# **Other Linux Advantages**

- Salvage Older PCs
- Better Programming Options
  - Perl, GCC Compiler, Python
- Network Friendly
  - File Transfer Servers
  - Apache Web Page Server, Telnet Server

# Some Linux Disadvantages

- Learning Curve
- Some Hardware Limitations
- Apps are Limited for Videos, Graphics

"Everything You Want - Nothing You Don't Need"

## **OK...** But can it do Genealogy?

#### <u>Top 10 Genealogy Software Reviews – Linux?</u>

- Family Tree Builder No
- Roots Magic No
- GenoPro No
- Gramps Yes! Open Source
- Ancestral Quest No

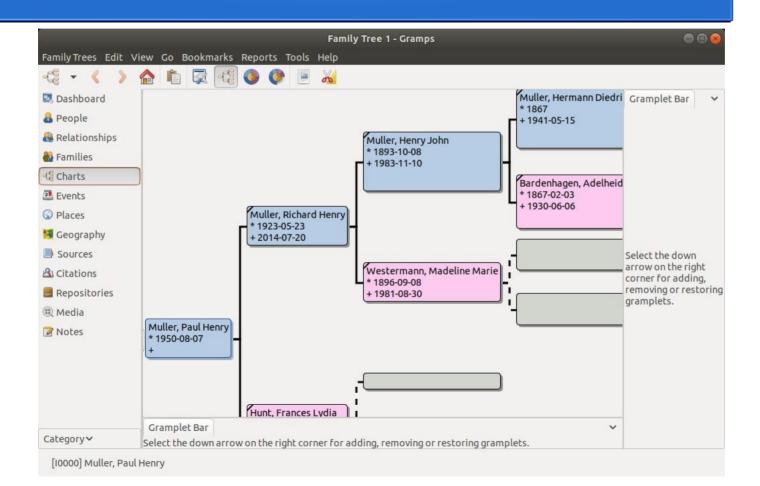
**Legacy Family Tree – No** 

**Mac Family Tree – No** 

TNG - No

**Family Tree Heritage – No** 

**Family Historian - No** 



# **Genealogy Software Strategy**

- Migrate to Open Source:
  - For-Profit Software May Disappear
  - Clean up and Rebuild Your Genealogy Database
  - Increase Reliability with Different OS, Software
  - Lower Cost to Replace PC When Necessary

# **Questions?**

**Comments?** 

#### **Links for this Presentation:**

- Ubuntu:
  - https://ubuntu.com/
  - https://ubuntu.com/tutorials/try-ubuntu-before-you-install#1-getting-started
- Gramps Website: https://gramps-project.org/blog/
- Gramps Tutorial: https://youtu.be/5XSMIfP-T\_w